



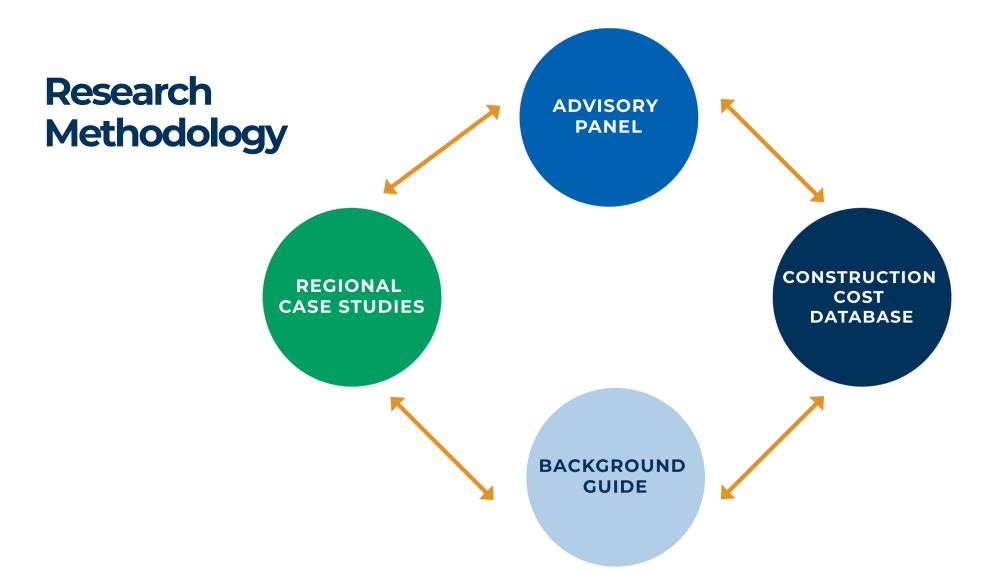


About the Eno Center for Transportation

Founded in 1921 by William Phelps Eno, inventor of the stop sign

Only organization focused:
On all modes of transportation
Up and down the federalist chain
With public, private, non-profit sectors



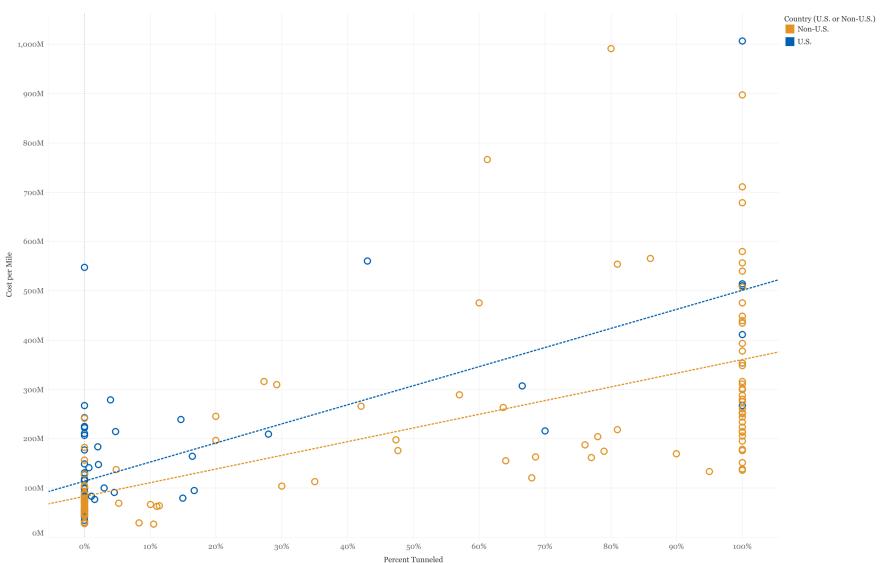




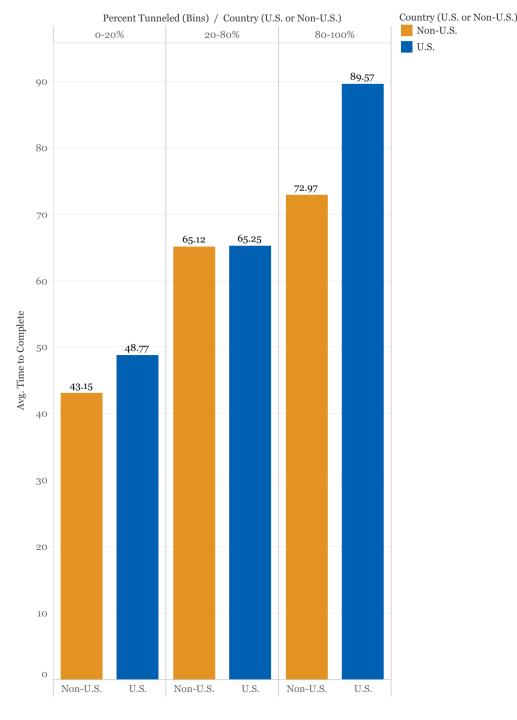
Key Findings



The United States pays 50% more to build transit than peer countries



Transit projects take longer to construct in the United States







Major Cost and Timeline Drivers



Institutional structure and decision-making
Project delivery and risk assessment
Procurement specifications

Soft costs and change orders
Utility relocation

Architecture and land design Labor protections

PROCESSES

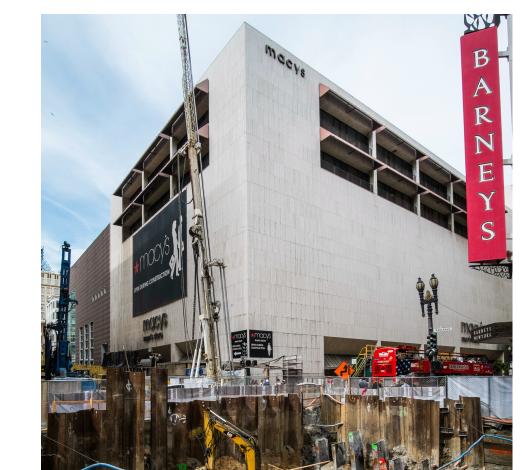
Land acquisition
Community engagement
Environmental review
Buy America

STANDARDS



Policy and Practice Recommendations

Review of preliminary findings, takeaways and recommendations





1. We need to get the institutions, oversight, and decision-making right.





2 - We need to improve processes to make it easier to build more and better transit projects.



3 – We need a new framework to think about projects, the standards that are applied, and the policy environment in which they operate.



