

#SPURRegionalStrategy









# Coyote Valley Update

SPUR Lunchtime Forum April 27, 2021















# Policy Context: Natural and Working Lands for Climate Resilience

- ❖ AB948 Coyote Valley Conservation Program
- ❖ Gov. Newsom 30x30 Executive Order
- President Biden 30x30 Executive Order
- Envision San Jose 2040 General Plan
- Climate Smart San Jose NWL Element
- Coyote Valley Climate Overlay
- Santa Clara Valley Agricultural Plan



### **Preliminary Master Plan Goals**



Enhance Wildlife Habitat & Ecological Connectivity



Sustainably Manage & Restore Water Resources



Improve Public Health via Access to Nature



Foster On-Going and Inclusive Community Engagement



Respect, Honor, Preserve, and Interpret Cultural Heritage & Historic Resources



Adapt to Changing Climate Conditions



**Support Local Agriculture** 



Leverage Unique Landscape Features to Boost the Local Economy

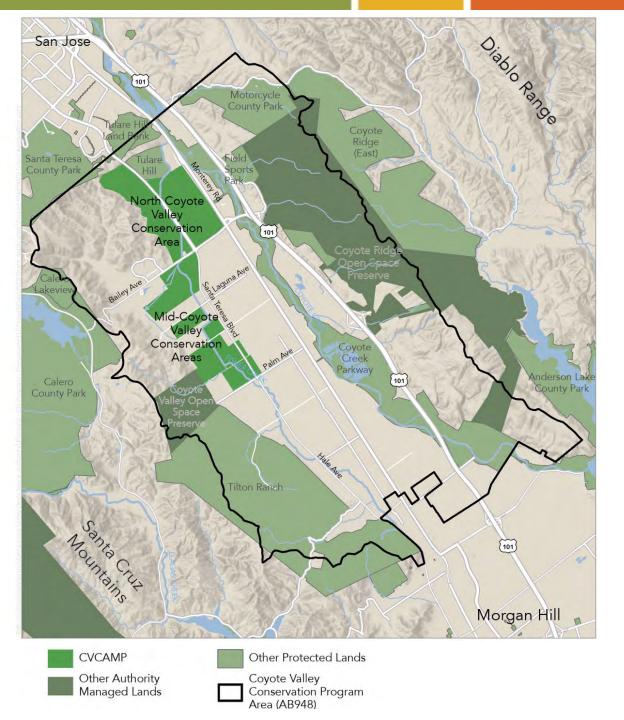


Promote Equitable and Sustainable Transportation



Consider a Holistic Vision for the Entire Coyote Valley





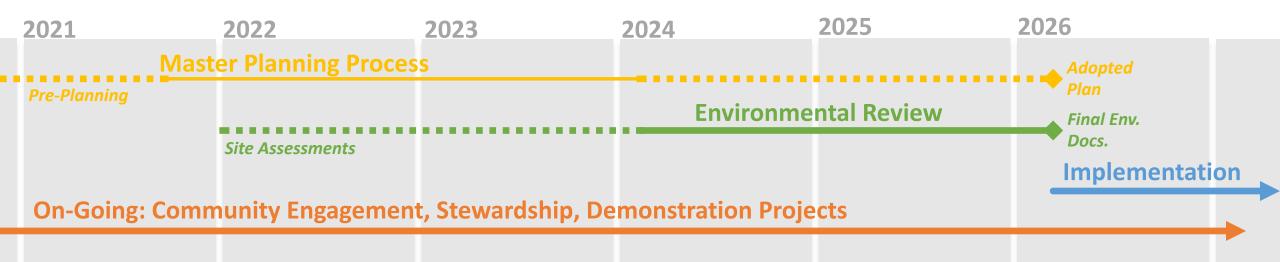


#### **Geographic Tiers:**

- Tier 1: North Coyote Valley Conservation Area
  - 953-acres acquired in 2019-20
  - Owned by OSA, POST, & City of San Jose; managed by OSA
  - Heart of planning process; Hydrological restoration + wildlife connectivity focus
- **Tier 2: Mid-Valley Conservation Areas** 
  - 394-acres of recently conserved lands
  - Fisher Creek floodplain focus
  - Regenerative agriculture focus
- **Tier 3: Coyote Valley Conservation Program Area** 
  - AB 948 Boundary 17,200 acres



## **Preliminary Project Timeline**





- Approx. 2-year community-based planning process, followed by environmental review
- Master plan will ID early implementation projects to be constructed within next 5-10 years
- Larger programmatic vision for 20-to-30-year time horizon





## **Pre-Planning Work**



#### Communications and Community Engagement

Justice Equity Diversity Inclusion Accessibility ("JEDIA") lens



#### Ecological/Hydrological Restoration

Conservation/water resources focus



### Wildlife Connectivity

Landscape-scale resilience



#### **Economic Planning**

Economic development opportunities through place-making



### Transportation Planning

Environmentally sustainable and equitable transportation opportunities





## **Current Planning Work**

- Baseline Data Collection
  - Water Monitoring/Data Collection
  - Road Ecology Study
- On-Going Fundraising & Grant Seeking

- Consultant Team Request for Proposals (RFP)
  - Robust team of technical experts
  - RFP released on April 23, for more info. visit:

www.openspaceauthority.org/public-information/public-notices.html



## **Community Engagement**

Justice Equity Diversity Inclusion Accessibility ("JEDIA") Lens

### Early Efforts:

- Partnership planning
- Local tribe engagement
- Community questionnaire (400 responses)
- Communications Plan

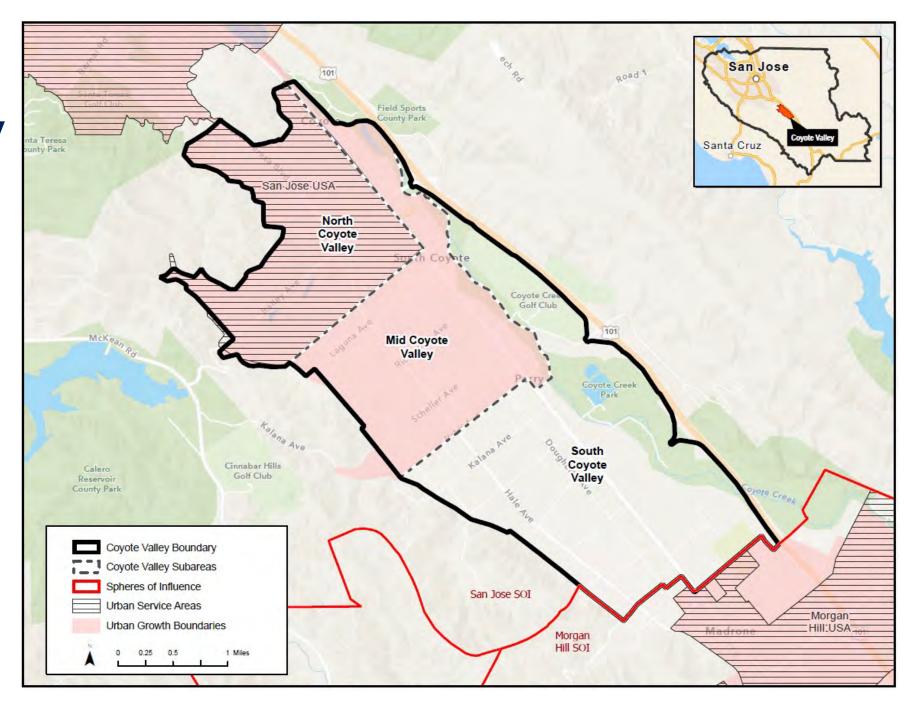
#### **Next Steps:**

- Complete initial Community Needs Assessment
- Develop full Community Engagement Plan with consultant team
- Public launch webinar series in late Summer 2021



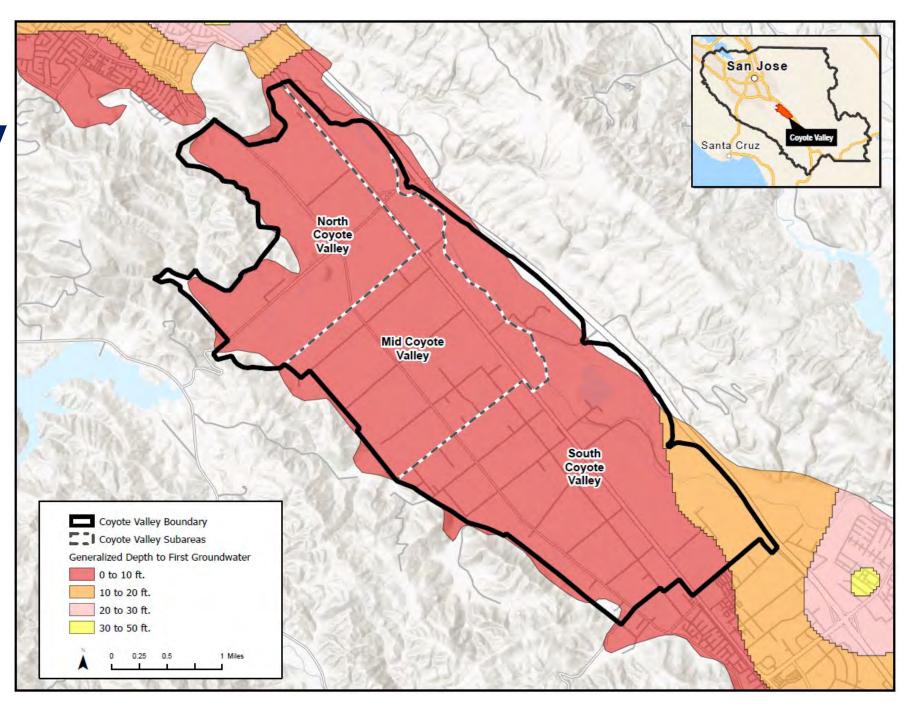
# **Coyote Valley Study Area**

- 1. North Coyote
- 2. Mid-Coyote
- 3. South Coyote



# **Coyote Valley Study Area**

Particularly high groundwater table



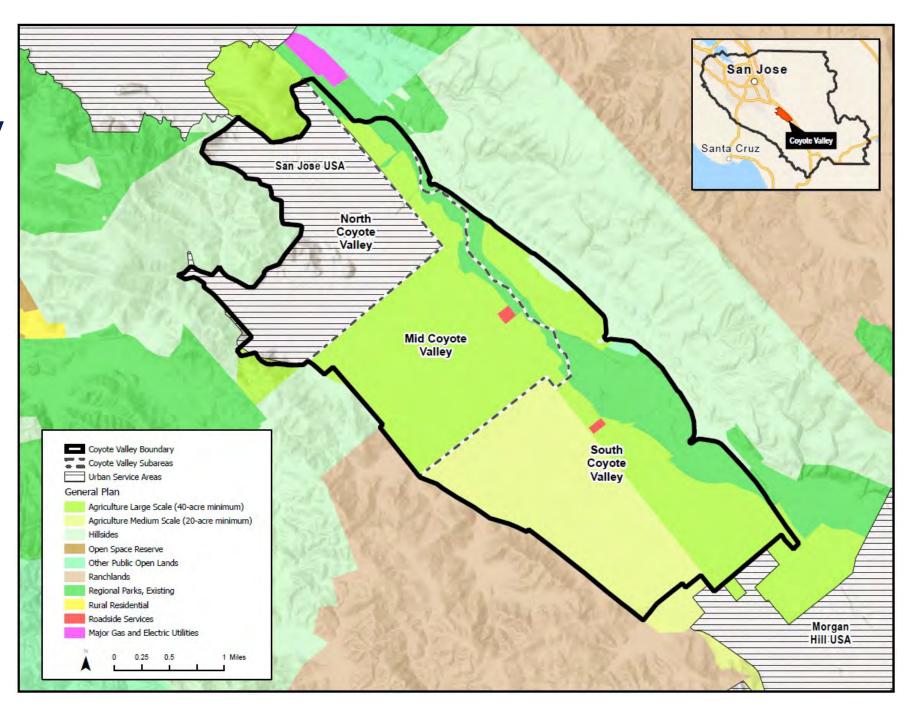
## **Natural Characteristics of Coyote Valley**

- a) Groundwater level and aquifer health
- b) Prime <u>farmland</u> soils and food security
- c) Flood attenuation and recharge
- d) Carbon sequestration via perennial vegetation
- e) Wildlife habitat and landscape linkages
- f) Peri-urban <u>greenbelt</u>

# **Coyote Valley Study Area**

Primarily two General Plan designations:

- Ag Large Scale
- Ag Medium
  Scale



## **Substandard Parcels**

- To contrast with today's allowed minimum lot sizes of 20- and 40-acres, the <u>average lot size is 8 acres</u> in unincorporated Coyote Valley. The median size is <u>between 2 and 3 acres</u>.
- Nonconforming <u>substandard parcels make up over 90%</u> of parcels in unincorporated Coyote Valley.

## Climate Action Overlay Zone

Two-tiered approach:

- 1. Overlay requirements with possible regulatory protections.
- 2. Overlay <u>incentives</u>, opportunities for investment in ecosystem services and increasing climate resilience.

## Climate Action Overlay Zone

Requirements for new development could include:

- A. Enhanced development standards for parcels that are nonconforming in size, limiting development coverage and building footprint.
- B. Special zoning setbacks near <u>riparian and wildlife corridors</u>, with limitations on fencing and lighting in those areas.

## Climate Action Overlay Zone

**Incentives** could offer Coyote Valley property owners:

- A. <u>Tax benefits</u> e.g., special Farmland Security Zone eligibility, significantly reducing property taxes.
- B. <u>Preservation funding</u> e.g., conservation easements or compensation for voluntary, term-limited restrictions on development.
- C. <u>Transfer of Development Rights</u> e.g., credits for urban infill development or mitigation for certain development impact.
- D. <u>Conservation funding</u> e.g., small grants to restore and enhance ecosystem services.